

Surname	Centre Number	Candidate Number
First name(s)		4



LEVEL 3 CERTIFICATE / DIPLOMA

4543UB0-1



FRIDAY, 20 MAY 2022 – MORNING

CRIMINOLOGY

Unit 2: Criminological Theories

1 hour 30 minutes

For Examiner's use only		
Question	Maximum Mark	Mark Awarded
1.	25	
2.	25	
3.	25	
Total	75	

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use gel pen or correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer **all** questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of the booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

Each question carries 25 marks.

The total number of marks for this paper is 75.

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded of the necessity for good English and orderly, clear presentation in your answers.

Assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.



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Examiner
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[1]

[1]

[6]

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[6]



- (b) Evaluate the effectiveness of **one** individualistic theory in explaining the causes of criminality.

[6]



(c) Explain **one** crime control policy that has been informed by individualistic theories. [6]

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- (a) Using examples, briefly explain how **two** laws, other than those relating to bigamy, differ from culture to culture.

- [6]



- (c) Explain how laws are applied differently according to the circumstances in which actions occur.

[6]

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[9]

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3. **Scenario:** Toby and George are best friends. Toby holds very strong views on how society has changed during the last 30 years and often expresses them very aggressively to George. Toby goes to the gym for several hours nearly every day. He uses weights and takes protein supplements to maintain his muscular body shape. George has a pronounced jaw, high cheekbones and large ears. He is also considering adding more tattoos to his long arms and short legs. Both men have criminal convictions.

- (a) (i) Briefly describe **one** physiological theory of criminality. [4]

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- (ii) Analyse how **one** physiological theory of criminality can be applied to Toby. [6]

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